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17EC563

# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 **8051 Microcontroller**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- Differentiate between Microprocessor and Microcontroller with respect to their architecture 1 and instructions. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain the Oscillator circuit and machine cycle of 8051 Microcontroller. (06 Marks)
  - Explain the Internal Memory Organization in 8051.

#### OR

- With a neat block diagram, explain the architecture of 8051 Microcontroller. 2 (10 Marks) a.
  - Write the circuit diagram for Part -1. Explain the input, output operations in 8051 using Part - 1. (10 Marks)

# Module-2

- Explain the different addressing mode of 8051. Give an example for each one of them. 3
  - (10 Marks)

(08 Marks)

- b. Explain the following instructions with examples:
  - SJMP reL
- ii) DA A
- iii) CJNE destination, source, reL

- iv) SWAP A
- v) DJNZ Rn, ReL.

(10 Marks)

Explain Data transfer instructions with examples.

- (10 Marks) (05 Marks)
- Explain byte and bit level logical AND Operation with example.
- Write an ALP to verify whether the data present in Accumulator is odd/even if odd store 00H in Ro register. Otherwise store FFH in Ro register. (05 Marks)

# **Module-3**

- Write an ALP to find the smallest number of an array of N-8 bit unsigned numbers. 5 a.
  - (08 Marks)

Write an ALP to arrange the Numbers in Ascending order.

- (08 Marks) (04 Marks)
- c. Write an ALP to rotate the contents of A to the left by one position with carry.

### OR

- Write a program to move block of data from Internal data memory to External data memory 6 location. (10 Marks)
  - Write a program to find the factorial of a number. b.

(05 Marks)

Write a program to count the numbers of 1's and 0's in 8 – bit data.

(05 Marks)

#### Module-4

7 What is the difference between timer and counter?

- (02 Marks)
- Explain the functions of each bit in the TMOD and TCON register.
- (08 Marks)
- Write an ALP to generate square wave on Pin P1.5 of 500Hz (approximately) with using timer 0, mode 1. Assume that crystal frequency of 8051 is 11.0592 MHz. (10 Marks)



#### OR

8	a.	Explain Full duplex, Half duplex and Simplex serial data transfer.	(06 Marks)
	b.	Write the steps required for programming 8051 to transfer data serially.	(06 Marks)
	C	Write an 8051 C program to transfer the massage "VES" serially at 9600 band	8 hit data

c. Write an 8051 C program to transfer the message "YES" serially at 9600 baud, 8 – bit data 1 – stop bit do this continuously. (08 Marks)

# Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the function of each bit in the (IE) Interrupt Enable register. (08 Marks)
  - b. Define Interrupt. List the various interrupts of the 8051. (08 Marks)
  - c. Bring out the difference between Interrupt and Pooling. (04 Marks)

# OR

- 10 a. A switch is connected to Pin P2.5 and a steeper motor to Port 1. Write a program to monitor the status as of switching and
  - if Sw = 0, Stepper motor rotate clockwise,
  - if Sw = 1, Stepper motor rotate Anti clockwise continuously. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss interfacing of ADC 0804 with 8051 using timing diagram for ADC. (10 Marks)